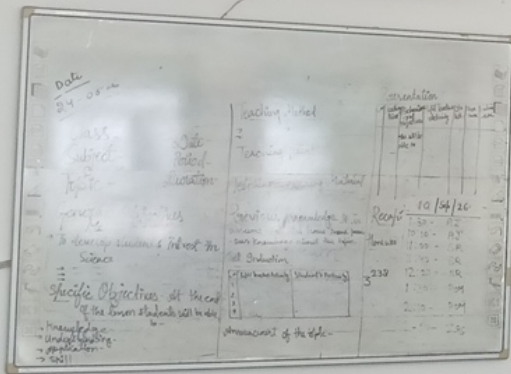
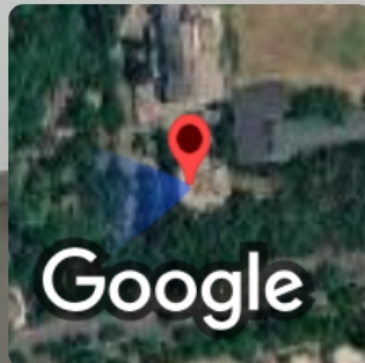


GPS Map Camera



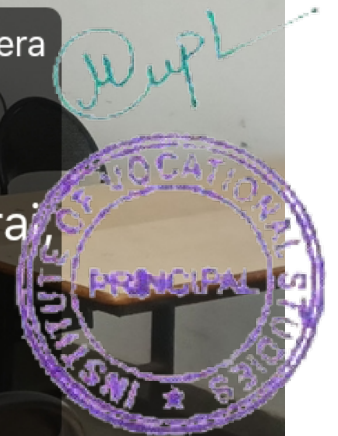
New Delhi, Delhi, India 

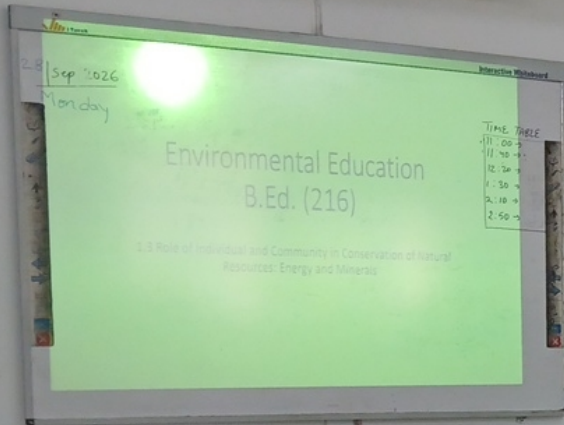
Fc-31, Near Liver Hospital, Phase II, Sheikh Sarai

New Delhi, Delhi 110017, India

Lat 28.532398° Long 77.225475°

Tuesday, 06/10/2026 10:55 AM GMT +05:30



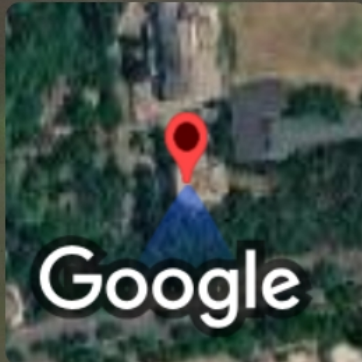


New Delhi, Delhi, India 

Fc-31, Near Liver Hospital, Phase II, Sheikh Sarai,
New Delhi, Delhi 110017, India

Lat 28.532398° Long 77.225472°

Tuesday, 06/10/2026 10:41 AM GMT +05:30



 GPS Map Camera

