

**Awadh International Journal of  
Information Technology and Education  
(AIJITE)**

**(Peer Reviewed Refereed Journal)**

**alfa** *Publications*

**NEW DELHI (INDIA)**

# Awadh International Journal of Information Technology and Education

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**Volume 11**

**Issue 2**

**September 2022**

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# History as an Instrument for Curriculum Development

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## ABSTRACT

*This topic deals with past events, which have led to present trends in education. By analysing the past periods of curriculum, it is possible to view and review the needed curriculum in terms of current and future education needs. Exploring the historical foundations of the curriculum can promote a sense of freedom and encourage educational reform. This paper takes a look at the role of history in curriculum development from a historical perspective. It identifies that history is an instrument used in unfolding aspects of our cultural heritage that are no longer worthy, of their irrelevance to the present society among others. Suggestions are made on the need to emphasize a proper understanding of history in our advances in curriculum development.*

**Keywords:** Education, History, Curriculum, Curriculum Development.

## INTRODUCTION

The term curriculum refers to the lessons and academic content taught in a school or a specific course or program. In dictionaries, the curriculum is often defined as the courses offered by a school, but it is rarely used in such a general sense in schools. Depending on how broadly educators define or employ the term, curriculum typically refers to the knowledge and skills students are expected to learn, which includes the learning standards or learning objectives they are expected to meet; the units and lessons that teachers teach; the assignments and projects given to students; the books, materials, videos,

## Post-Cold War Engagement of Turkey with Uzbekistan

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### INTRODUCTION

Turkey became the first country to recognize Uzbekistan's independence on 16 December 1991 and diplomatic relations were established between two countries on 4 March 1992. Until 2019, more than 100 bilateral agreements and protocols were signed to form the legal basis of relations and numerous mutual high level visits were carried out. Uzbekistan occupies an important place in terms of regional peace and stability with its population of nearly 33 million, geostrategic position, deep-rooted history, rich cultural values and economic potential. Turkey attaches great importance to the improvement of cooperation with brotherly Uzbekistan in all fields and maintains its willingness to further relations strengthened by the close bonds between Turkish and Uzbek people.

People of Uzbekistan and Turkey have long been associated with friendly and fraternities, common traditions, language and culture. Developed industry, transport communications, sea routes, agriculture, tourist potential and huge experience of statehood of Turkey are very important for Uzbekistan. Uzbekistan occupies an important place in Turkey's foreign policy in the region. The country today is one of the key partners of Ankara in Central Asia. Uzbekistan attracts Turkey with its huge market, moving along the path of